CHHS Child Care Briefing: King County Investments

Jessica Tollenaar Cafferty, Child Care Policy Lead April 26, 2020

King County



The Landscape of Child Care



- TYPES OF CHILD CARE



- Licensed centers
- Family child care programs
- School-aged child care
- Family, Friend, and Neighbor (FFN) and informal care
- Head Start (federally-funded) and ECEAP (state-funded) programs

LICENSING PROCESS

- Child care providers are licensed by the Department of Children, Youth, and Families (DCYF)
- May participate in quality improvement through Early Achievers
- Do not need to become relicensed if they have closed due to COVID-19
- PHSKC supports child care providers in safely re-opening after COVID-19 cases



STATE-LEVEL SUBSIDY PROGRAMMING

- Working Connections Child Care
 - Foundational statewide subsidy system
- Fair Start for Kids Act
 - Broad investments in child care, early learning, and supports for children and families
 - Expands Working Connections income eligibility
 - Increases reimbursement rates for providers
 - Many King County families will still experience financial need due to high regional cost of living
 - Does not increase provider compensation



RECENT ASSESSMENTS OF THE CHILD CARE SYSTEM

These recent reports examine the local child care crisis and its equity and economic impacts. Each proposes solutions.

All three reports informed the proposal to renew and expand *Best Starts*. Equitable and Accessible Child Care in King County: Recommendations from the Children and Families Strategy Task Force (King County Children and Families Strategy Task Force, 2020)

The Mounting Costs of Child Care: Impacts of Child Care Affordability and Access to Washington's Employers and Economy (Washington Department of Commerce, 2019)

Supporting King County's Women, Families & Employers: Improving Child Care Access and Affordability Throughout King County (King County Women's Advisory Board, 2018)





Children and Families Strategy Task Force Recommendations

FOUNDATIONAL AND SYSTEMIC POLICY RECOMMENDATIONS

- Includes foundational principles for implementation of child care strategies, including anti-racist principles, guidance for County revenue related to child care, and accountability structures
- Also includes systemic policy needs King County should play a role in advancing, including *equitable wages and benefits* and a comprehensive professional development system that actively supports the pipeline of Black and brown providers and men in the early learning and child care field



PROGRAMMATIC INVESTMENTS

- Focuses on strategic investments King County should prioritize now and moving forward
- Key strategies include reinstating a Comprehensive Child Care Program with subsidies for families struggling to afford care and supports for providers, as well as funding to address barriers to access



IMMEDIATE COVID-19 RELIEF AND PLANNING FOR FUTURE EMERGENCIES

 Provides guidance for *financial relief to the child care sector* during COVID-19 and in planning for future emergencies and disasters



•LEADERSHIP AND A MODEL FOR REGIONAL EMPLOYERS

- Offers recommendations for supports to King County employees, including paid parental leave, equitable supports for employees with infants, and a flexible telecommute policy
- Recommends modeling these strategies and incentivizing regional employers to play a role in supporting their own employees' child care needs



Current County Investments

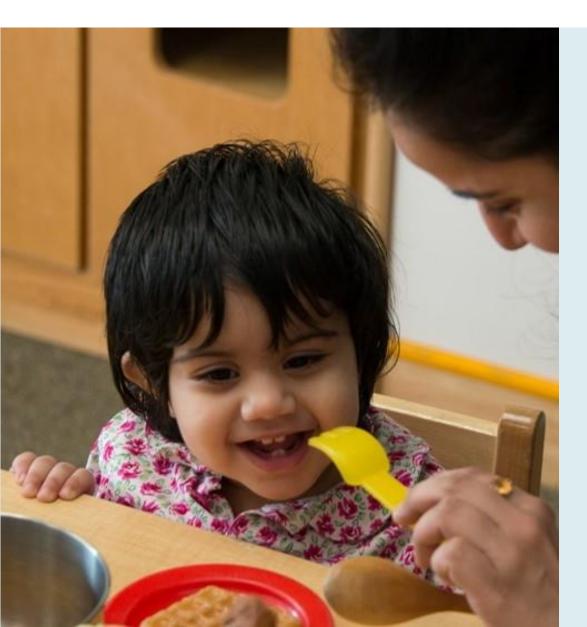


• VSHSL STUDENT VETERANS PILOT

- \$400k supports families up to 100% Area Median Income (AMI)
- Licensed, school-aged only, and informal care
- Anticipate 60 children served this year
- Deep subsidy and scaled supports for families with higher incomes



PSTAA EARLY LEARNING FACILITIES



- Preserve, improve, and expand early learning facilities
- General Child Care Facilities Fund (GCCFF) and Family Child Care Fund
- Currently developing RFP for GCCFF intermediary
- Anticipate funding to launch in Q4

- COVID-19 EMERGENCY CHILD CARE

- Spring program for essential workers
 - Funded 278 slots with 55 child care providers
- Fall program for essential workers and families impacted by COVID
 - Served 496 children, include 56 children living homeless
 - Awarded \$2.75M in grants to child care providers and FFN caregivers



Best Starts for Kids Renewal: Child Care



- BEST STARTS FOR KIDS RENEWAL: CHILD CARE



- Creates a new child care subsidy program to make child care more affordable for more than 3,000 low-income families
- Establishes a new child care Wage Project to increase the ability of child care workers to earn a living wage in King County as they care for the region's children at a critical time in children's lives
- Implementation Plan to be delivered July 30



THANK YOU!

Jessica Tollenaar Cafferty jecafferty@kingcounty.gov King County Best Starts for KIDS