

# Local Living Wage Laws and Coverage

#### Updated July 2011

Total municipalities with living wage laws nationally (some cities have multiple policies; not including repealed): 125

Wage rates are current as of Dec. 2010, unless otherwise noted.

Regarding Economic Development Financial Assistance, note that many cities have enacted living wage laws that extend to employers receiving such assistance, but the cities do not in practice award much, if any such assistance. Further on-the-ground review of city economic development programs is necessary to identify those—for example, Los Angeles through its Community Redevelopment Agency—that do so on a significant scale.

		Living	g Wage		Cov			
Musicipality / Assess	Adaption Data	w/ Health Insurance	w/o Health Insurance	Local Government	Public Contracts	Economic Development Financial	City-Wide Minimum	Notes
Municipality/Agency	Adoption Date	insurance	insurance	Employees	Contracts	Assistance*	Wage	Notes
		**	**					Prevailing wage law. Building service, food service, hotel and grocery employees must be paid the prevailing industry rate. Includes all work on or related to projects receiving city assistance,
Pittsburgh, PA	Feb. 2010	**	* *	N	Υ	Y	N	including tenant businesses.
San Leandro, CA	July 2007	\$11.67	\$13.17	Y	Υ	Y	N	Living wage level is indexed to rise with CPI.
	May 2007, Expanded May							The City Council intends to revisit the living wage levels annually during the budget process to ensure they remain consistent with inflation based on CPI and recommendations
Asheville, NC	2011	\$9.85	\$11.35	Υ	Υ	N	N	from advocates.

Shelby County, TN *	May 2007	\$10.02	\$12.01	Υ	Υ	N	N	
Irvine, CA	May 2007	\$10.82	\$13.16	N	Y	N	N	
Revere, MA	Feb. 2007	\$10.78	\$12.16	Υ	Y	N	N	
								Living wage is set at 115
								percent of the poverty level
								for a family of four. Covered
								Employees are not allowed to
								pay more than 33 percent of
								his or her own health
Norwalk, CT	Jan. 2007	\$12.19	\$15.19	Υ	Y	Υ	N	insurance coverage.
								Also covers certain lessees of
								public property,
								concessionaires and
<u>Petaluma, CA</u>	Dec. 2006	\$12.46	\$13.99	Y	Y	Υ	N	franchisees.
Memphis, TN	Dec. 2006	\$10.27	\$12.32	N	Y	N	N	
								Passed by ballot initiative.
								Living wage level is indexed to
								rise with CPI for All Urban
D: DI 55 AD		40.00	440 ==	.,		.,		Consumers for the South
Pine Bluff, AR	Nov. 2006	\$9.30	\$10.55	Y	Y	Υ	N	Urban Metropolitan Area.
								Only covers city employees that work more than 1,000
								hours per year.
<u>Ventura, CA</u>	May 2006	\$10.73	\$13.75	Υ	Y	N	N	nours per year.
Manchester, CT	Apr. 2006	\$12.19	\$15.54	N	Y	Υ	N	
Miami, FL *	Apr. 2006	\$10.58	\$11.83	Υ	Y	N	N	
								City-wide minimum wage law.
								Final wage level of \$7.50 was
Albuquerque, NM	Apr. 2006	\$6.50	\$7.50	N/A	N/A	N/A	Υ	phased in by 2009.
								Pueblo-wide minimum wage
Sandia Pueblo, NM *	Apr. 2006	N/A	\$8.18	N/A	N/A	N/A	Υ	law.
								Living wage is set at a lower
								rate for employees that
Santa Barbara, CA	Mar. 2006	\$13.24	\$15.45	N	Υ	N	N	receive additional benefits.
Santa Barbara, CA	IVIAI . 2000	<b>313.24</b>	Ş1J.4J	IN	ı	IN	IN	Additionally, a city-wide
								minimum wage is set at \$1.00
								above the federal minimum
								wage.
Washington, DC	Jan. 2006	N/A	\$12.50	N	Υ	Υ	N	

Nassau County, NY	Dec. 2005	\$12.50	\$14.16	N	Y	N	N	Final wage level of \$12.50 was phased in by 2010.
Emeryville, CA	Nov. 2005	\$12.81	N/A	Y	Y	Y	N	Also covers certain lessees of public property, licensees, concessionaires and franchisees.
Macomb County, MI	Nov. 2005	\$11.03	\$13.78	N/A	Y	N/A	N/A	Living wage is indexed to 100 percent of the federal poverty level for a family of three w/ health insurance. W/o health insurance, contractors will pay 125 percent of the poverty level for a family of three.
		¥==:00	7-2112	.,,	-	.,,	,	Living wage level is indexed to
Albany, NY	Sept. 2005	\$10.25	\$11.91	N	Υ	Υ	N	rise with CPI.
Brookline, MA	May 2005	N/A	\$12.24	N	Υ	N	N	
Syracuse, NY	May 2005	\$11.60	\$13.70	N	Y	N	N	Living wage level is indexed to rise with CPI-U. Only employees working 30 years or more are covered.
Philadelphia, PA *	May 2005	N/A	\$7.73	Y	Y	N	N	Also covers some lessees of public property, concessionaires, and franchisees. Living wage level is set to 150 percent of the higher of federal or state minimum wage.
- Made Spring / 1	May 2005, Repealed June	,	<b>*</b> ***********************************					Repealed by state law. Citywide minimum wage law.
Eau Claire, WI	2005	N/A	\$5.65	N/A	N/A	N/A	Y	
Lacrosse, WI	Apr. 2005, Repealed June 2005	N/A	\$5.70	N/A	N/A	N/A	Y	Repealed by state law. Citywide minimum wage law.
Santa Monica, CA	Mar. 2005, Amended Apr. 2008	N/A	\$13.27	N	Y	, N	N	Previous living wage ordinance passed in 2001, repealed in 2002.
Bloomington, IN	Mar. 2005	\$8.50	\$11.25	N	Y	Y	N	Living wage is indexed to rise with CPI.

	Feb. 2005,							Repealed by state law. Citywide minimum wage law.
Milwaukee, WI	Repealed June 2005	N/A	\$7.98	N/A	N/A	N/A	Υ	
Sonoma, CA	July 2004	\$15.38	\$15.38	Y	Y	Y	N	Living wage is indexed to rise with CPI.
Durham County, NC	June 2004	N/A	\$10.34	Y	Y	N	N	Living wage is set at 7.5 percent above the federal poverty level for a family of four.
								Living wage level is set at 100 percent (w/health insurance) or 110 percent (w/o health insurance) of the federal poverty level for a family of four.
<u>Lincoln, NE</u>	Mar. 2004	\$10.66	\$11.66	Υ	Y	N	N	Living wage level is indexed to
Sacramento, CA	Dec. 2003	\$10.72	\$12.33	Υ	Υ	N	N	rise with CPI.
								Employers may deduct health insurance costs from the wage level. Living wage level is indexed to rise with the federal cost of living adjustment for the San Francisco area.
Sebastopol, CA	Dec. 2003	**	\$14.80	Υ	Y	Υ	N	
San Francisco, CA	Nov. 2003	N/A	\$9.79	N/A	N/A	N/A	Y	City-wide minimum wage law. Also see living wage law passed in Aug. of 2000.
								Living wage level is set at 130 percent of the federal poverty level for a family of three.
<u>Lawrence, KS</u>	Oct. 2003	\$11.43	\$13.43	N	N	Υ	N	lever for a fairling of tiffee.
Port Hueneme, CA	Oct. 2003	\$10.35	\$12.90	N	Υ	N	N	

				1				Employers may deduct health
								insurance costs from the wage
								level (up to 20 percent of the
								wage). Living wage level is set
								at 125 percent of the federal
								poverty level for a family of
								four.
Lansing, MI	Sept. 2003	\$13.79	\$13.79	N	Y	Y	N	10011
Orlando, FL	Aug. 2003	\$8.50	\$10.20	Υ	Y	N	N	
Lakewood, OH	July 2003	\$11.99	\$13.28	Y	Y	Y	N	Living wage level is indexed to rise with CPI for Northeaster Ohio.
								Living wage level is set at 100
								percent (w/ health insurance) or 120 percent (w/o health
								insurance) of the federal
								poverty level for a family of
								four.
<u>Dayton, OH</u>	July 2003	\$10.60	\$12.72	N	Y	N	N	1001.
Arlington, VA	June 2003	N/A	\$11.20	N	Υ	N	N	
								Employers may deduct health
								insurance costs from the wage
								level (up to 20 percent of the
								wage). Living wage level is set
								at 125 percent of the federal
								poverty level for a family of
Ingham County, MI	June 2003	\$10.00	\$12.50	Υ	Υ	N	N	four.
								Living wage level is indexed to
Prince George's County, MD	June 2003	N/A	\$12.65	N	Υ	N	N	rise with CPI.
	May 2002							
	Mar. 2003,							
Coinceville El	Amended Sept.	¢10.00	Ć11 OF	N.	V	N	N.	
Gainesville, FL	2003	\$10.60	\$11.85	N	Y	N	N	
Palm Beach County, FL	Feb. 2003	N/A	\$11.40	N	Y	N	N	
	Feb. 2003,							Living wage level is indexed to
	Amended Nov.							rise with CPI. City-wide
Santa Fe, NM	2007	N/A	\$9.85	N/A	N/A	N/A	Υ	minimum wage law.
						-		Living wage level is adjusted
								annually by the percentage
								increase in the federal poverty
Cincinnati, OH	Nov. 2002	\$10.60	\$12.10	Υ	Υ	N	N	guidelines.

Marin County, CA	Jan. 2002	\$10.05	\$11.55	Υ	Υ	N	N	
Hazel Park, MI	Feb. 2002, Repealed June 2002	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	
New Orleans, LA	Feb. 2002, Repealed Sept. 2002	N/A	\$6.85	N/A	N/A	N/A	Y	City-wide minimum wage was set at \$1.00 above the federal minimum wage. In Sept. 2002, the law was overturned by the State Supreme Court.
Port of Oakland, CA *	Mar. 2002	\$10.09	\$11.58	N	Υ	N	N	Covers workers at Oakland's Airport and Seaport.
Montgomery County, MD	June 2002	N/A	\$13.00	N	Y	N	N	Employers may deduct health insurance costs from the wage level.
Oxnard, CA	July 2002	N/A	\$13.25	N	Y	N	N	
Southfield, MI	July 2002	\$11.03	\$13.78	N	Y	Y	N	Living wage level is set at 100 percent (w/health insurance) or 125 percent (w/o health insurance) of the federal poverty level for a family of four.
Fairfax, CA *	Aug. 2002	\$13.00	\$14.75	Y	Υ	Y	N	Living wage level is indexed to rise with CPI.
Watsonville, CA	Sept. 2002	\$13.08	\$14.27	N	Y	N	N	Living wage level is indexed to rise with the federal cost of living adjustment.
Broward County, FL	Oct. 2002	\$11.13	\$12.57	Υ	Υ	N	N	
<u>Taylor, MI</u>	Nov. 2002	\$10.60	\$13.25	N	Y	N	N	Living wage level is set at 100 percent (w/health insurance) or 125 percent (w/o health insurance) of the federal poverty level for a family of four.
Westchester County, NY *	Nov. 2002	\$11.50	\$13.00	N	Y	Υ	N	
Bellingham, WA	Nov. 2002	\$11.97	\$13.18	N	Y	N	N	Living wage level is adjusted annually by the change in the Implicit Price Deflator.

Bozeman, MT	Dec. 2001	\$9.93	\$11.09	Y	N	Y	N	Living wage level is indexed to rise with CPI.
	Dec. 2001, Amended Aug.	,						Living wage level is indexed to rise with CPI.
Santa Cruz County, CA	2002	\$13.60	\$14.83	N	Υ	N	N	
New Britain, CT *	Dec. 2001	N/A	\$10.97	N	Y	Y	N	Living wage level is set at 118 percent of the federal poverty level for a family of four.
Cumberland County, NJ	Dec. 2001	\$8.50	\$11.30	N	Y	N	N	Employers who do not provide a pension benefit must add a further \$1.25 to the hourly wage.
Camden, NJ	Dec. 2001, Repealed Jan. 2003	\$8.00	\$9.50	N	Y	N	N	
Burlington, VT	Nov. 2001	\$14.21	\$15.35	Y	Y	Y	N	Living wage level is indexed to rise with the state-level cost of living adjustment.
Charlottesville, VA	Nov. 2001	N/A	\$10.52	N	Y	N	N	
Richmond, CA	Oct. 2001	\$15.19	\$16.69	N	Y	Y	N	Living wage level is adjusted annually by the percentage increase in wages under citywide employee labor agreements. Certain lessees are also covered.
Washtenaw County, MI	Oct. 2001	\$10.88	\$12.75	N	Y	N	N	
Hempstead, NY	Oct. 2001, Repealed Dec. 2001	\$9.00	\$12.75	N	Y	Y	N	
Monroe County, MI	Oct. 2001, Repealed Mar. 2003	\$8.70	\$10.20	Y	Y	N	N	

								Employers may deduct health insurance costs and other benefits from the wage level. Living wage level is indexed to
Ashland, OR	Sept. 2001	**	\$13.40	Υ	Υ	Υ	N	rise with CPI.
Oyster Bay, NY	Aug. 2001	\$9.00	\$10.25	N	Y	N	N	Only employees in janitorial and security jobs are covered.
Gloucester County, NJ	Aug. 2001	N/A	\$10.27	N	Y	N	N	Living wage level is set at the greater of \$8.50 per hour or the federal poverty level.
Suffolk County, NY	July 2001	\$10.83	\$12.33	N	Y	Y	N	Lessees are covered also.
Pittsburgh, PA	May 2001, Repealed Mar. 2002	\$9.12	\$10.62	Y	Y	Y	N	Certain lessees are covered also. Also see prevailing wage law passed in Feb. 2010.
Santa Manica CA	May 2001, Repealed Nov. 2002	\$10.50	\$13.00	Y	N	N	N	Covered employers in the Coastal Zone Tourist District.
Santa Monica, CA  Ventura County, CA	May 2001	\$10.50	\$13.00	N Y	N Y	N N	N N	
Miami Beach, FL	Apr. 2001, Amended June 2010	\$10.16	\$11.41	Y	Y	N	N	The law was amended in June 2010 to include indexing to the CPI-U over a three-year phase-in period commencing on October 1, 2010. On October 1, 2012 the fully implemented rates of \$11.28 (w/ health insurance of at least \$1.64) and \$12.17 (w/o health insurance) will take effect.
Pittsfield Township, MI	Apr. 2001	\$10.97	\$12.86	N	Y	Y	N	Living wage level is indexed to rise with CPI.
Eastpointe, MI	Арг. 2001 Маг. 2001	\$10.97	\$12.86	N	Y	Y	N	Living wage level is set at 100 percent (w/health insurance) or 125 percent (w/o health insurance) of the federal poverty level for a family of four.

Missoula, MT	Mar. 2001	\$10.11	\$11.62	N	N	Y	N	Living wage level is set to a at least match the pay of the lowest-paid city full-time employee.  Living wage level is adjusted annually by the percentage
Ann Arbor, MI	Mar. 2001	\$11.71	\$13.06	N	Y	Y	N	increase in the federal poverty guidelines.
Ferndale, MI	Feb. 2001	\$9.59	\$11.00	N	Υ	N	N	
Rochester, NY	Jan. 2001	\$10.59	\$11.83	N	Y	Y	N	Living wage level is indexed to rise with CPI.
Meriden, CT	Nov. 2000	\$10.64	**	N	Y	N	N	Living wage level is set at 110 percent (w/health insurance) of the federal poverty level for a family of four. If health insurance is not provided, the employer must pay an additional hourly sum determined by the city based on average costs of comprehensive health insurance in the state.
Santa Cruz, CA	Oct. 2000	\$13.60	\$14.83	Y	Y	N	N	
	Sept. 2000, Repealed June 2005	\$7.53	\$8.29		Y		N	Repealed by state law.
Eau Claire County, WI	2005	ş/.55	70.25	N	Y	N	IV	Tenants on projects built in part on agency-owned land are also covered. In 2010, the policy was applied to cover all employees of businesses, including tenants, that will occupy the massive Hunters Point / Candlestick Point development project.
San Francisco, CA Redevelopment Agency	Sept. 2001, amended 2009	**	\$11.69	N	Υ	N	N	

								Lessees at San Francisco International airport also covered. Covered employers must provide health insurance or pay \$1.25 per worker per hour into the city's public health system fund. Additionally, in Nov. 2003 a city-wide minimum wage was
San Francisco, CA	Aug. 2000	**	\$11.69	N	Υ	N	N	set and is indexed to rise with CPI.
St. Louis, MO	Aug. 2000	\$11.33	\$14.68	N	Y	Y	N	Living wage level is defined as a wage sufficient to lift a family of three above the eligibility level for food stamps. Concessionaires at the city's airport are also covered.
Berkeley, CA	June 2000, Amended Oct. 2000	\$12.41	\$14.47	Y	Y	Y	N	Lessees are also covered. Amended in October 2000 to include all employees at the city marina.
Cleveland, OH *	June 2000	N/A	\$10.00	N	Y	Y	N	Only employees working at least 30 hours per week are covered.
	June 2000, Amended Sept.				V	N		In Sept. 2009, the City Council adopted a new ordinance to the City's Living Wage Policy which rolled the Living Wage back to the City's FY 2008 Living Wage Rate, \$13.13.
Alexandria, VA	2009	N/A	\$13.13	N	Y	N	N	Living wage level is set at 110 percent (w/health insurance) or 130 percent (w/o health insurance) of the federal poverty level for a family of
<u>Toledo, OH</u>	June 2000	\$11.67	\$13.79	N	Y	Υ	N	four.

Omaha, NE	Apr. 2000, Repealed Sept. 2001	N/A	N/A	Y	Y	Y	N	Living wage level was set at 100 percent (w/ health insurance) or 110 percent (w/o health insurance) of the federal poverty level for a family of four.
San Fernando, CA	Apr. 2000	\$7.25	\$8.50	N	Y	Y	N	Wages are adjusted annually based on changes in the state employment retirement system.
Denver, CO	Feb. 2000	N/A	\$10.60	N	Y	N	N	Only employees in the following jobs are covered: parking lot attendant, security guard, clerical support worker, childcare worker. Living wage level is set at 100 percent of the federal poverty level for a family of four.
Warren, MI	Jan. 2000	\$11.25	\$13.78	N	Y	Y	N	Living wage level is set at 100 percent (w/health insurance) or 125 percent (w/o health insurance) of the federal poverty level for a family of four.
Corvallis, OR	Nov. 1999	N/A	\$11.55	N	Y	N	N	Living wage level is indexed to rise with CPI.
Hartford, CT	Sept. 1999	\$11.66	\$17.78	N	Y	Y	N	Living wage level is set at 110 percent (w/health insurance) of the federal poverty level for a family of four.
Tucson, AZ	Sept. 1999	\$9.17	\$10.32	N	Y	N	N	Living wage level is indexed to rise with CPI.
Buffalo, NY	Aug. 1999	\$10.57	\$11.87	N	Υ	N	N	
Los Angeles County, CA	June 1999	\$9.64	\$11.84	N	Υ	N	N	Only full-time employees are covered.

June 1999,							
Amended June							
2009	\$10.48	\$12.28	N	Υ	Υ	N	
June 1999	\$8.50	\$10.00	N	Υ	Υ	N	
							Living wage level is set at 100
							percent of the federal poverty
May 1999	N/A	\$11.22	Υ	Υ	N	N	level for a family of four.
							In July 2009, the ordinance
							was amended to make
							technical changes and to
•							clarify certain definitions.
	444.60	440.00	.,	.,			Certain airport lessees are also
2009	\$11.60	\$13.29	Y	Y	N	N	covered.
							Living wage level is indexed to
May 1999	N/A	\$13.69	Υ	Υ	Υ	N	rise with CPI.
							Living wage level is indexed to
							rise with the area cost of living
							adjustment. Only certain
Amr. 1000	¢10.41	¢12.01	V	V		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	contracted services are covered.
Apr. 1999	\$10.41	\$12.01	Y	Y	IN IN	IN	Living wage level is set at 110
							percent of the federal poverty
							level for a family of four.
							lever for a farming of four.
Mar. 1999	N/A	\$11.66	Υ	Υ	Y	N	
							Living wage level is set at 100
							percent of the federal poverty
							level for a family of four.
Mar. 1999	N/A	\$10.61	Υ	Υ	Υ	N	
	Amended June 2009 June 1999  May 1999  May 1999, Amended July 2009  May 1999  Apr. 1999  Mar. 1999	Amended June 2009 \$10.48  June 1999 \$8.50  May 1999 N/A  May 1999, Amended July 2009 \$11.60  May 1999 N/A  Apr. 1999 \$10.41  Mar. 1999 N/A	Amended June       \$10.48       \$12.28         June 1999       \$8.50       \$10.00         May 1999       N/A       \$11.22         May 1999, Amended July 2009       \$11.60       \$13.29         May 1999       N/A       \$13.69         Apr. 1999       \$10.41       \$12.01         Mar. 1999       N/A       \$11.66	Amended June 2009       \$10.48       \$12.28       N         June 1999       \$8.50       \$10.00       N         May 1999       N/A       \$11.22       Y         May 1999, Amended July 2009       \$11.60       \$13.29       Y         May 1999       N/A       \$13.69       Y         Apr. 1999       \$10.41       \$12.01       Y         Mar. 1999       N/A       \$11.66       Y	Amended June 2009       \$10.48       \$12.28       N       Y         June 1999       \$8.50       \$10.00       N       Y         May 1999       N/A       \$11.22       Y       Y         May 1999, Amended July 2009       \$11.60       \$13.29       Y       Y         May 1999       N/A       \$13.69       Y       Y         Apr. 1999       \$10.41       \$12.01       Y       Y         Mar. 1999       N/A       \$11.66       Y       Y	Amended June 2009 \$10.48 \$12.28 N Y Y Y June 1999 \$8.50 \$10.00 N Y Y Y Y N May 1999 N/A \$11.22 Y Y Y N N May 1999, Amended July 2009 \$11.60 \$13.29 Y Y N N May 1999 N/A \$13.69 Y Y Y N M May 1999 N/A \$13.69 Y Y Y N M May 1999 N/A \$11.66 Y Y Y Y N M Mar. 1999 N/A \$11.66 Y Y Y Y N	Amended June 2009         \$10.48         \$12.28         N         Y         Y         N           June 1999         \$8.50         \$10.00         N         Y         Y         N           May 1999         N/A         \$11.22         Y         Y         N         N           May 1999, Amended July 2009         \$11.60         \$13.29         Y         Y         Y         N         N           May 1999         N/A         \$13.69         Y         Y         Y         N         N           Apr. 1999         \$10.41         \$12.01         Y         Y         N         N           Mar. 1999         N/A         \$11.66         Y         Y         Y         Y         N

	Jan. 1999, Amended Oct.							Only security, food service, and janitorial employees working at least 20 hours per week are covered. Living wage level is set at 150 percent of the federal minimum wage. In October 2005, the law was amended by Executive Order to specify the types of required health insurance coverage.
Hudson County, NJ	2005	\$8.25	N/A	N	Υ	N	N	
San Jose, CA	Nov. 1998	\$12.94	\$14.19	N	Υ	Y	N	Only certain contracted services are covered.
Detroit, MI	Nov. 1998	\$11.03	\$13.78	N	Y	Y	N	Living wage level is set at 100 percent (w/ health insurance) or 125 percent (w/o health insurance) of the federal poverty level for a family of four.
		**						Living wage level is indexed to rise with CPI. Only security, food service and janitorial employees are covered.  Mandated wage level is the hourly value of the wage and benefits package paid to the employee.
Multnomah County, OR	Oct. 1998 Sept. 1998,	T**	\$11.72	N	Y	N	N	In July 2008, the law was amended to allow parties of a collective bargaining agreement to waive the application of the living wage
	Amended July							law. Living wage level is
Pasadena, CA	2008	\$10.14	\$11.88	Y	Y	N	N	indexed to rise with CPI.
Cook County, IL	Sept. 1998	\$10.57	\$13.21	N	Υ	N	N	

								Living wage level is set at 100 percent of the federal poverty
								level for a family of four.
Chicago, IL	July 1998	N/A	\$10.33	N	Υ	N	N	
								Covered employers must pay at least 70 percent of their workers a higher wage for services involving durable goods and non-durable goods.
San Antonio, TX	July 1998	N/A	\$10.60	N	N	Υ	N	
Oakland, CA	Mar. 1998	\$11.15	\$12.82	N	Υ	Y	N	Living wage level is indexed to rise with CPI.
Durham, NC	Jan. 1998	N/A	\$11.40	Y	Y	N	N	Living wage level is set at 105 percent of the federal poverty level.
West Hollywood, CA	Oct. 1997	\$9.38	\$10.74	N	Y	Y	N	
Boston, MA	Sept. 1997, Amended Sept. 1998, Expanded Oct. 2001	N/A	\$13.02	N	Y	N	N	Living wage level is set to the higher of 100 percent of the federal poverty level for a family of four or 110 percent of the state minimum wage.
Duluth, MN	July 1997	\$8.64	\$9.63	N	N	Y	N	Covered employers must pay at least 90 percent of their employees the living wage.
								Living wage level is indexed to increase with wages of County Employees. Only employees in janitorial, security, and parking lot attendant jobs are covered.
Milwaukee County, WI *	May 1997	\$7.88	N/A	Υ	Υ	N	N	
New Haven, CT	Apr. 1997, Amended June 2011	N/A	\$14.67	N	Y	N	N	Living wage level is set at 120 percent of the poverty level for a family of four.

City of Los Angeles, CA Century Corridor Hotel District	2006					Υ		Hotels located in the Century Corridor district near the LAX airport, which benefitted from the city's investment in the airport, are covered by the city's living wage under this companion law
City of Los Angeles, CA Community Redevelopment								The CRA/LA is L.A.'s economic development agency. Businesses benefitting from agency financial assistance are covered. Anchor tenants such as hotels have been covered as direct beneficiaries. Where projects involve agencyowned land, all tenants are covered as in the case of the
Agency	2003	\$10.30	\$11.55	Υ	Y	Y		Grand Avenue redevelopment.
City of Los Angeles, CA	May 1997, Amended Jan. 1999	\$10.30	\$11.55/\$14.80**	Υ	Y	Y	N	\$14.80 applies to LA airport employees only. In Jan. 1999, the law was amended to increase the health insurance rate for Airport employees. Lessees and licensees are also covered. Wages are adjusted annually based on changes in the benefits paid to the members of the city employees' retirement system.
	2333	<del></del>	7-3:00/72:000	·				Living wage is indexed to 110 percent of the federal poverty level for a family of four w/
Minnoanolis MM	Mar. 1997	¢11 66	¢12.70	N	Y	Υ	NI	health insurance and 130
Minneapolis, MN	Mar. 1997	\$11.66	\$13.78	N	Y	Y	N	percent w/o health insurance.

St. Paul, MN	Jan. 1997	\$11.66	\$13.78	Y	Y	Y	N	Living wage is indexed to 110 percent of the federal poverty level for a family of four w/ health insurance and 130 percent w/o health insurance.
New York City, NY	Sept. 1996	**	**	Y	Y	N	N	Certain covered employees are entitled to various prevailing wage rates, as outlined by the Comptroller in the living wage schedule.
Jersey City, NJ	June 1996	\$10.50	\$13.60	N	Y	N	N	Only employees in clerical, food service, janitorial, and security jobs are covered.
Portland, OR	June 1996, Amended July 1998	\$9.50	\$11.26	N	Y	N	N	The law was amended in 1998 to raise the wage level and require health insurance for covered employees.
Milwaukee, WI	Nov. 1995	\$8.80	\$10.56	N	Y	N	N	Living wage level is adjusted annually to the poverty level for a family of three.
Santa Clara County, CA *	Oct. 1995	\$10.00	N/A	N	N	Y	N	Tax abatement recipients must provide health insurance or a suitable alternative to permanent employees.
Baltimore, MD	Dec. 1994, Amended July 2005	N/A	\$10.59	N	Y	N	N	
Washington, DC	1992	N/A	\$8.25	N/A	N/A	N/A	Y	Wage was set at \$1.00 above the federal minimum wage. In 2005, a law was passed that changed the living wage rate to \$7.00 or \$1.00 above the federal minimum wage. Also see living wage law passed in Jan. 2006.
N/A= Not Available, *-Not U	1			,	,	•		