

KING COUNTY

1200 King County Courthouse 516 Third Avenue Seattle, WA 98104

Signature Report

April 22, 2013

Ordinance 17557

	Proposed No. 2013-0134.2 Sponsors Lambert
1	AN ORDINANCE related to superior court and the
2	department of judicial administration; allowing the use of
3	county funds to provide incentive rewards with a financial
4	value to participants in juvenile court programs and adult
5	drug diversion court as superior court and department of
6	judicial administration budgets permit; and adding new
7	sections to K.C.C. chapter 2.69.
8	STATEMENT OF FACTS:
9	A. The juvenile court division of King County superior court administers
10	juvenile justice in King County and serves families and youths through a
11	wide array of juvenile court therapeutic programs, including juvenile drug
12	court, family treatment court, aggression replacement therapy, multi-
13	systemic therapy, functional family therapy, and family integrated
14	transitions.
15	B. The department of judicial administration, in conjunction with other
16	criminal justice system branches of government, administers the adult
17	drug diversion court and related therapeutic programs, such as the Step Up
18	program.

C. These specialized, therapeutic courts and associated programs, as 19 established by King County government and King County courts, are a 20 proven means to change behavior, reduce recidivism, and increase 21 productivity among program participants, thus saving taxpayer dollars in 22 23 the short and long term. D. According to the National Institute on Drug Abuse: Treatment for 24 Criminal Justice Populations Research Guide (September, 2007), a 25 balance of rewards and sanctions encourages pro-social behavior and 26 treatment participation. The contingency management approaches, 27 utilized in treatment courts and evidence-based juvenile justice programs, 28 require the provision of tangible incentive rewards, such as coffee cards, 29 movie passes, etc., and intangible incentive rewards such as praise and 30 encouragement as rewards for constructive activities that are incompatible 31 with crime and drug use, such as attending treatment, following program 32 guidelines, attending school and obtaining employment. As is stated by a 33 34 lead drug court researcher in the National Drug Court Institute Benchbook (February, 2011), "failing to reward accomplishments makes those 35 36 accomplishments less likely to recur." 37 E. Taxpayers benefit significantly from cost benefits generated by therapeutic court and evidence-based juvenile court programs and 38 incentive rewards are an integral component to success in the programs. 39 Use of incentives and rewards in evidence-based programs is a best 40 practice. Use of incentives and rewards contributes to successful program 41

12	participant outcomes and to the subsequent reduction in criminal
13	recidivism and related cost savings to citizens.
14	F. The expenditure of county funds on incentive rewards to support
45	juvenile court therapeutic programs and adult drug diversion court
16	therapeutic programs serves a fundamental government purpose. In
17	addition, incentive rewards are provided in consideration for successful
48	achievement by program participants, and not with donative intent.
49	BE IT ORDAINED BY THE COUNCIL OF KING COUNTY:
50	NEW SECTION. SECTION 1. There is hereby added to K.C.C. chapter 2.69 a
51	new section to read as follows:
52	The superior court is hereby authorized to use county funds to pay for incentive
53	rewards for participants in juvenile court therapeutic programs. The purpose of the
54	incentive rewards shall be to recognize the achievement of programmatic successes and
55	to encourage further participation and successful outcomes. The financial value of
56	individual incentive rewards may vary depending on the program and the circumstances
57	which warrant the incentive. However, no single incentive reward shall exceed twenty-
58	five dollars, unless approved in advance in writing by the superior court chief
59	administrative officer.
60	NEW SECTION. SECTION 2. There is hereby added to K.C.C. chapter 2.69 a
61	new section to read as follows:
62	The department of judicial administration is hereby authorized to use county
63	funds to pay for incentive rewards for participants in adult drug diversion court and
64	related therapeutic programs. The purpose of the incentive rewards shall be to recognize

the achievement of programmatic successes and to encourage further participation and 65 successful outcomes. The financial value of individual incentive rewards may vary 66 depending on the program and the circumstances that warrant the incentive. However, a 67 single incentive reward shall not exceed twenty-five dollars, unless approved in advance 68 in writing by the department of judicial administration director. 69

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Ordinance 17557 was introduced on 3/25/2013 and passed by the Metropolitan King County Council on 4/22/2013, by the following vote:

> Yes: 8 - Mr. von Reichbauer, Mr. Gossett, Ms. Hague, Ms. Patterson, Ms. Lambert, Mr. Dunn, Mr. McDermott and Mr. Dembowski

No: 0

Excused: 1 - Mr. Phillips

KING COUNTY COUNCIL KING COUNTY, WASHINGTON arry Gossett, Chair ATTEST: Anne Noris, Clerk of the Council _ day of _ **W** APPROVED this Dow Constantine, County Executive