

**KING COUNTY
DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES AND PARKS
WATER AND LAND RESOURCES DIVISION**

**Report to the King County Hearing Examiner for Property
Enrollment in the Public Benefit Rating System (PBRs)**

October 27, 2022 – Public Hearing

APPLICANTS: Craig and Mary Celigoy

File No. E22CT006

A. GENERAL INFORMATION:

1. Owners: Craig and Mary Celigoy
10736 154th Place SE
Renton, WA 98059
2. Property location: 15329 SE May Valley Road
Renton, WA 98059
3. Zoning: RA10 and RA5
4. STR: SE-02-23-05
5. PBRs categories requested by landowner *and suggested by staff*:

Open space resources

- *Aquifer protection area
- **Farm and agricultural conservation land*
- **Forest stewardship land
- Historic landmark or archaeological site: designated site
- **Historic landmark or archaeological site: eligible site*
- Rural open space
- Scenic resource, viewpoint or view corridor
- **Significant wildlife or salmonid habitat
- **Surface water quality buffer
- Watershed protection area

Bonus categories

- **Additional surface water quality buffer
- **Conservation easement or historic easement
- **Environmental education access

NOTE: *Staff recommends credit be awarded for these PBRs categories. **Award of these categories is also possible, but will be dependent upon specific category

requirements being met (see resource category discussion under Section E beginning on page 6).

6. Parcel:	022305-9005	022305-9071	022305-9072
Total acreage:	61.00	1.96	1.88
Requested PBRs:	-----none specified-----		
Home site/excluded area:	0.00	0.89	0.80
Recommended PBRs:	61.00*	1.07*	1.08*
Parcel:	022305-9079		
Total acreage:	1.93		
Requested PBRs:	--none specified--		
Home site/excluded area:	0.45		
Recommended PBRs:	1.48*		

NOTE: The attached map (2021 aerial photo) outlines in yellow the parcel boundaries and in blue the areas proposed to be *excluded* from PBRs. The portion recommended for enrollment in PBRs (64.63 acres) is the entire property (66.77 acres) less the excluded areas as measured (2.14 acres). In the event the Assessor’s official parcel size is revised, PBRs acreage should be administratively adjusted to reflect that change.

B. FACTS:

1. Zoning in the vicinity: Properties in the vicinity are zoned RA5 and A10.
2. Development of the subject property and resource characteristics of open space area: The property contains a single-family residence, driveway, lawn, garage, tennis court, garden, shed, landscaping and a fire pit (-9071 and -9072). The open space portion of the property is a farm (-9005) that has a barn, two bridges to cross May Creek, riding arena, lean-to’s, round pen and a well. Additionally, there is a forested area (all parcels) with a mixture of coniferous and deciduous trees and native understory on the southwestern portion of the property. May Creek flows northwest to southeast across the northern third of parcel -9005.
3. Site use: The property is used as a farm and single-family residence.
4. Access: The property is accessed from SE May Valley Road.
5. Appraised value for 2021 (based on Assessor’s information dated 10/12/22):

<u>Parcel #022305-9005</u>	<u>Land</u>	<u>Improvements</u>	<u>Total</u>
Assessed value	\$426,000.00**	\$200,000.00	\$646,000.00

Tax applied	\$4,619.68	\$2,385.75	\$7,005.43
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<u>Parcel #022305-9071</u>	<u>Land</u>	<u>Improvements</u>	<u>Total</u>
Assessed value	\$308,000.00*	\$845,000.00	\$1,153,000.00
Tax applied	\$3,340.05	\$5,986.06	\$9,326.11

<u>Parcel #022305-9072</u>	<u>Land</u>	<u>Improvements</u>	<u>Total</u>
Assessed value	\$228,000.00*	\$0.00	\$228,000.00
Tax applied	\$2,472.50	\$0.00	\$2,472.50

<u>Parcel #022305-9079</u>	<u>Land</u>	<u>Improvements</u>	<u>Total</u>
Assessed value	\$35,000.00*	\$0.00	\$35,000.00
Tax applied	\$379.55	\$0.00	\$509.90

NOTE: *Participation in PBRS reduces the **appraised land value** for the **portion** of the property enrolled resulting in a lower taxable value.

**This value is presently impacted by the land's participation in the farm and agriculture program (RCW 84.34), which is reflected in the land's current and lower taxable value of \$413,997.00 (tax applied \$4,784.54). Similar to this farm program, participation in PBRS reduces the appraised land value for the portion of the property enrolled resulting in a lower taxable value.

C. REQUIREMENTS SPECIFIED BY KING COUNTY CODE (KCC):

KCC 20.36.010 Purpose and intent.

It is in the best interest of the county to maintain, preserve, conserve and otherwise continue in existence adequate open space lands for the production of food, fiber and forest crops, and to assure the use and enjoyment of natural resources and scenic beauty for the economic and social well-being of the county and its citizens.

It is the intent of this chapter to implement RCW Chapter 84.34, as amended, by establishing procedures, rules and fees for the consideration of applications for public benefit rating system assessed valuation on "open space land" and for current use assessment on "farm and agricultural land" and "timber land" as those lands are defined in RCW 84.34.020. The provisions of RCW chapter 84.34, and the regulations adopted thereunder shall govern the matters not expressly covered in this chapter.

KCC 20.36.100 Public benefit rating system for open space land – definitions and eligibility.

- A. To be eligible for open space classification under the public benefit rating system, property must contain one or more qualifying open space resources and have at least five points as determined under this section. The department will review each application and recommend award of credit for current use of property that is the subject of the application. In making such recommendation, the department will utilize the point system described in section B. and C. below.
- B. The following open space resources are each eligible for the points indicated:
1. Public recreation area – five points
 2. Aquifer protection area – five points
 3. Buffer to public or current use classified land – three points
 4. Equestrian-pedestrian-bicycle trail linkage – thirty-five points
 5. Active trail linkage – fifteen or twenty-five points
 6. Farm and agricultural conservation land – five points
 7. Forest stewardship land – five points
 8. Historic landmark or archaeological site: buffer to a designated site – three points
 9. Historic landmark or archaeological site: designated site – five points
 10. Historic landmark or archaeological site: eligible site – three points
 11. Rural open space – five points
 12. Rural stewardship land – five points
 13. Scenic resource, viewpoint, or view corridor – five points
 14. Significant plant or ecological site – five points
 15. Significant wildlife or salmonid habitat – five points
 16. Special animal site – three points
 17. Surface water quality buffer – five points
 18. Urban open space – five points
 19. Watershed protection area – five points
- C. Property qualifying for an open space category in subsection B. of this section may receive credit for additional points as follows:
1. Resource restoration - five points
 2. Additional surface water quality buffer - three or five points
 3. Contiguous parcels under separate ownership - two points
 4. Conservation easement of historic easement – fifteen points
 5. Public access - points dependent on level of access
 - a. Unlimited public access - five points
 - b. Limited public access - sensitive areas - five points
 - c. Environmental education access – three points
 - d. Seasonal limited public access - three points
 - e. None or members only – zero points
 6. Easement and access – thirty-five points

D. 2020 COMPREHENSIVE PLAN POLICIES AND TEXT:

E-101 In addition to its regulatory authority, King County should use incentives to protect and restore the natural environment whenever practicable. Incentives shall be monitored and periodically reviewed to determine their effectiveness in terms of protecting natural resources.

NOTE: Monitoring of participating lands is the responsibility of both department PBRS staff and the landowner. This issue is addressed in the Resource Information document (page 4) and detailed below in Recommendation #B11

E-112a The protection of lands where development would pose hazards to health, property, important ecological functions or environmental quality shall be achieved through acquisition, enhancement, incentive programs and appropriate regulations. The following critical areas are particularly susceptible and shall be protected in King County:

- a. Floodways of 100-year floodplains;
- b. Slopes with a grade of 40% or more or landslide hazards that cannot be mitigated;
- c. Wetlands and their protective buffers;
- d. Aquatic areas, including streams, lakes, marine shorelines and their protective buffers;
- e. Channel migration hazard areas;
- f. Critical Aquifer Recharge Areas;
- g. Fish and Wildlife Habitat Conservation Areas; and
- h. Volcanic hazard areas.

E-421 Terrestrial and aquatic habitats should be conserved and enhanced to protect and improve conditions for fish and wildlife.

NOTE: PBRS is an incentive program provided to encourage voluntary protection of open space resources and maintain high quality resource lands.

E-429 King County should provide incentives for private landowners who are seeking to remove invasive plants and noxious weeds and replace them with native plants, such as providing technical assistance or access to appropriate native plants.

NOTE: Participation in PBRS requires landowners address invasive plant and noxious weed control and removal within enrolled portions of a property. Replacement with native vegetation is also encouraged via the implementation of approved forest stewardship, rural stewardship or resource restoration plans.

E-443 King County should promote voluntary wildlife habitat enhancement projects by private individuals and businesses through educational, active stewardship, and

incentive programs.

E-476 King County should identify upland areas of native vegetation that connect wetlands to upland habitats and that connect upland habitats to each other. The county should seek protection of these areas through acquisition, stewardship plans, and incentive programs such as the Public Benefit Rating System and the Transfer of Development Rights Program.

E-504 King County should protect native plant communities by encouraging management and control of nonnative invasive plants, including aquatic plants. Environmentally sound methods of vegetation control should be used to control noxious weeds.

NOTE: Lands participating in PBRs provide valuable resource protection and promote the preservation or enhancement of native vegetation. Addressing nonnative vegetation (invasive plant species), through control and eradication is a PBRs requirement.

E-449 King County shall promote retention of forest cover and significant trees using a mix of regulations, incentives, and technical assistance.

R-605 Forestry and agriculture best management practices are encouraged because of their multiple benefits, including natural resource preservation and protection.

NOTE: The implementation of an approved forest stewardship, farm management or rural stewardship plan benefits natural resources, such as wildlife habitat, stream buffers and groundwater protection, as well as fosters the preservation of sustainable resources.

E. PBRs CATEGORIES REQUESTED and DEPARTMENT RECOMMENDATION:

Open space resources

- Aquifer protection area

A portion of the property is located in an area designated as a critical aquifer recharge area (CARA 1). The natively forested area is greater than one acre in size and meets the minimum required acreage for this category. Credit for this category is recommended.

- Farm and agricultural conservation land

Although credit for this category was not requested, the property contains more than fifty acres (area in orange on the attached map) of traditional farmland that is being managed according to an approved King Conservation District farm management plan. Credit for this category is recommended.

- Forest stewardship land

The property contains more than fourteen acres of contiguous forest (area in green on the attached map). The owner may be interested in developing a forest stewardship plan to improve on the health and diversity of the property. At this time, credit for this category cannot be recommended because a plan has not been provided. However, if a forest

stewardship plan is **provided by April 3, 2023**, and approved by the department on or before July 1, 2023, then credit for this category should be awarded administratively. Award of this category may allow forestry activities to occur in the participating open space area. It is the landowner's responsibility to apply for and receive the necessary approvals from the applicable state and local governmental agencies for forestry activities that require a permit or approval, such as clearing and grading. Credit for this category cannot overlap with the resource restoration category.

- Historic landmark or archaeological site: designated site
To be eligible for this category a property must be listed on a county or other certified local government list or register of historic places or landmarks for which there is local regulatory protection. Although this property has a certificate that the barn on the property is on the Heritage Barn Register through Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation this recognition is not a standard that King County Historic Preservation program uses for this determination. Credit for this category cannot be recommended.
- Historic landmark or archaeological site: eligible site
Although credit for this category was not requested, the barn on parcel -9010 is recognized by the King County Historic Preservation Program staff (Red Barn Farm) as an eligible landmark site. Credit for this category is recommended.
- Rural open space
To be eligible for this category, a property must be located in the rural area and be enrolling at least ten acres of native vegetation. The property is in the rural area and contains more than 14 acres of natively vegetated contiguous open space, which is more than the category's required ten acre minimum. Credit for this category is recommended.
- Scenic resource, viewpoint or view corridor
In order to be eligible for this category, a property must be either a) a scenic natural resource significant to the character of the county, b) provide a viewpoint accessible to the public or c) contribute to a recognized county view corridor. In order to be eligible for the scenic resource the property must be significant to the identity of the local area, must be of sufficient size, visible from public rights of way and enrolling at least 10 acres. The property consists of greater than fourteen acres of native forest, contains an eligible historic landmark, is visible from May Valley Road, and contributes to the aesthetic character of the local area. Credit as a scenic resource is recommended.
- Significant wildlife or salmonid habitat
The property contains a portion of May Creek (Type F waters) which provides habitat for salmonid species. As required by county code (KCC 21A24.358.C), the buffer width required on a Type F creek is typically 165 feet. However, the landowners have a farm management plan, where the buffer width required for this creek can be reduced to 25 feet. To be eligible for this category, the buffer needs to be 15% greater than the 25 feet required by King County code for this stream classification. The landowner is currently providing a 25-foot buffer on both sides of the creek but not the 28.75 feet required therefore credit for this category cannot be recommended. However, the landowners have plans to restore approximately 32 acres along May creek with native vegetation. If the owners complete an update to their farm management plan with greater detail about the

restoration planting and they plant a buffer of at least 28.75 feet on average on the creek, then credit for this category can be awarded administratively.

- Surface water quality buffer

There is a Type F creek on this property. May Creek flows northwest to southeast across the norther third of parcel -9005. The buffer width required on a Type F creek is 165 feet. In order to be eligible for this category, the owner must provide a buffer of native vegetation of at least fifty percent greater than required (247.50 feet). Presently there is a 25-foot buffer of native vegetation on the creek therefore credit for this category cannot be recommended. However, if the landowners update their farm management plan, the buffer width required for this creek may be reduced to 25 feet. If the required buffer is reduced to 25 feet, then owners will have to provide an additional fifty percent, or 37.5 feet in this case. If the owners complete an update to their farm management plan that reduces the required minimum buffer to 25 feet and they plant a buffer of at least 37.5 feet on average on either side of the creek, then credit for this category can be awarded administratively.

- Watershed protection area

In order to be eligible for this category, the enrolling area must be contiguous, consist of additional native forest cover beyond that required and be at least 65% of the property acreage. For this property, at least 43.40 contiguous forested acres are required to participate for credit to be awarded. The landowners do plan to enroll 64.63 acres of their property, but 50 acres are maintained farmland. Credit for this category cannot be recommended.

Bonus categories

- Additional surface water quality buffer

The property contains a portion of May Creek (Type F) that flows northwest to southeast across the norther third of parcel -9005. As required by county code (KCC 21A24.358.C), the buffer width required for Type F waters is 165 feet. Presently there is a 25-foot buffer of native vegetation on the creek therefore credit for this category cannot be recommended. If the owners complete an update to their farm management plan that reduces the required minimum buffer to 25 feet and they plant a buffer of at least two or three times the buffer required (50 feet or 75 feet), on average, on either side of the creek, then credit for this category can be awarded administratively.

- Conservation easement or historic easement

The landowners are working with King County Transfer of Development Rights (TDR) program staff to have a conservation easement produced for the property. The easement has yet to be completed. If an approved conservation easement, to permanently protect valuable open space resources and public recreation opportunities, is recorded with the King County Recorder's Office by December 31, 2023, then credit for this category should be awarded administratively.

- Environmental education access

In order to receive credit for this category, the owner must enter into an agreement with a school or other appropriate community organization which allows public access on the property for the purpose of providing environmental education opportunities. While the applicant would support public access on the property for educational purposes,

supporting documentation of any current or future public use and access has not been provided. Credit for this category cannot be recommended at this time. However, if a documentation is **provided by April 3, 2023**, and approved by the department on or before June 1, 2023, then credit for this category should be awarded administratively.

NOTE: It is important to note that enrollment in the PBRS program requires the control and removal of invasive plant species. This issue is addressed in the Resource Information document (page 3) and below in Recommendation #B7.

CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

A. CONCLUSIONS:

1. Approval of the subject request would be consistent with the specific purpose and intent of KCC 20.36.010.
2. Approval of the subject request would be consistent with policy E-101 of the King County Comprehensive Plan.
3. Of the points recommended, the subject request meets the mandatory criteria of KCC 20.36.100 as indicated:

Open space resources

• Aquifer protection area	5
• Farm and agricultural conservation land	5
• Forest stewardship land	*
• Historic landmark or archaeological site: designated site	0
• Historic landmark or archaeological site: eligible site	3
• Rural open space	5
• Scenic resource, viewpoint or view corridor	5
• Significant wildlife and salmonid habitat	5
• Surface water quality buffer	**
• Watershed protection area	0

Bonus categories

• Additional surface water quality buffer	**
• Conservation easement or historic easement	**
• Environmental education access	**

TOTAL 28 points

NOTE: *If credit is awarded for the forest stewardship land category, the point total would increase to 33 and the reduction in land assessed value for the portion enrolled would remain at 80%. An approved forest stewardship plan may

provide flexibility to allow forestry activities to occur in the participating open space area.

** If credit is also awarded for these categories, then the final point total would increase to no greater than 61 points and the reduction in land assessed value for the portion enrolled would increase to 90%.

PUBLIC BENEFIT RATING

For the purpose of taxation, 28 points result in 20% of assessed value and a 80% reduction in taxable value for the portion of land enrolled.

B. RECOMMENDATION:

APPROVE the request for current use taxation "Open space" classification with a Public Benefit Rating of 28 points, subject to the following requirements:

**Requirements for Property Enrolled in the
Public Benefit Rating System Current Use Taxation Program**

1. Compliance with these requirements is necessary to continue to receive the tax benefits from the King County Public Benefit Rating System (PBRS) current use taxation program for the property enrolled in the program (Property). Failure to abide by these requirements can result in removal of current use designation and subject the property owner (Owner) to the penalty, tax, and interest provisions of RCW 84.34 and assessment at true and fair value. The King County Department of Assessments (DoA) and the Water and Land Resources Division, Director's Office, Agriculture, Forestry and Incentives Unit (AFI) or its successor may re-evaluate the Property to determine whether removal of the open space designation is appropriate. Removal shall follow the process in RCW 84.34.108.
2. Revisions to these requirements may only occur upon mutual written approval of the Owner and granting authority. These conditions shall apply so long as the Property retains its open space designation. If a conservation easement acceptable to and approved by King County is granted by the Owner or the Owner's successors in interest to the Department of Natural Resources and Parks, King County or a grantee approved by King County, these requirements may be superseded by the terms of such easement, upon written approval by King County.
3. The open space classification for this Property will continue so long as it meets the open space purposes for which it was initially approved. Classification as open space will be removed upon a determination by King County that the Property no longer meets the open space purposes for which it was initially approved. A change in circumstances which diminishes the extent of public benefit from that approved by the King County Council in the open space taxation agreement will be cause for removal of the current use

assessment classification. It is the Owner's responsibility to notify the DoA and the AFI Unit or its successor of a change in circumstance with regard to the Property.

4. When a portion of the open space Property is withdrawn or removed from the program, the AFI Unit or its successor and the DoA shall re-evaluate the remaining Property to determine whether it may continue to qualify under the program. If the remaining portion meets the criteria for priority resources, it may continue under current use taxation.
5. Except as provided for in sections 6, 7, 10 and 11 below, no alteration of the open space land or resources shall occur without prior approval by the King County Rural and Regional Services Section or its successor. **Any unapproved alteration may constitute a departure from an approved open space use and be deemed a change of use, and subject the Property to the additional tax, interest, and penalty provisions of RCW 84.34.080.** "Alteration" means any human-induced action that adversely impacts the existing condition of the open space Property or resources including but not limited to the following: *(Walking, horseback riding, passive recreation or actions taken in conjunction with a resource restoration plan, or other similar approved activities are permitted.)*
 - a. erecting structures;
 - b. grading;
 - c. filling;
 - d. dredging;
 - e. channelizing;
 - f. modifying land or hydrology for surface water management purposes;
 - g. cutting, pruning, limbing or topping, clearing, planting, introducing, relocating or removing vegetation, however, selective cutting may be permitted for firewood;
 - h. applying herbicides or pesticides or any hazardous or toxic substance;
 - i. discharging pollutants excepting stormwater;
 - j. paving, construction, application of gravel;
 - k. storing of equipment, household supplies, play equipment, or compost;
 - l. engaging in any other activity that adversely impacts the existing vegetation, hydrology, wildlife, wildlife habitat, or other open space resources.
6. Notwithstanding the provisions of Section 5 trees posing a hazard to structures or major roads may be removed. Any trees removed must be replaced.
7. If an area of the Property becomes or has become infested with noxious weeds, the Owner may be required to submit a control and enhancement plan to the AFI Unit or its successor in order to remove such weeds. If an area of the Property becomes or has become invaded by non-native species, the Owner may be required to submit, or may voluntarily submit, an enhancement plan to the AFI Unit or its successor, in order to replace such species with native species or other appropriate vegetation.

8. There shall be no motorized vehicle driving or parking allowed on the open space Property, except for areas of the Property being used as farm and agricultural conservation land and/or forest stewardship land.
9. Grazing of livestock is prohibited on the open space Property, except for areas of the Property being used as farm and agricultural conservation land.
10. For land designated as farm and agricultural conservation land, activities that are consistent with farm or agriculture uses and that are consistent with the approved farm management plan shall be permitted as long as those activities do not cause a significant adverse impact to the resource values of other awarded categories.
11. For land designated as forest stewardship land, activities that are consistent with forestry uses and that are consistent with an approved Forest Stewardship Plan for the Property shall be permitted as long as those activities do not cause a significant adverse impact to the resource values of other awarded categories.
12. An owner of property receiving credit for farm and agricultural conservation land, forest stewardship land, or rural stewardship land, all of which require a stewardship or management plan, must annually provide a monitoring report that describes progress of implementing the plan. The owner must submit this report, which must include a brief description of activities taken to implement the plan and photographs from established points on the property, to the department by email or by other mutually agreed upon method. An environmental consultant need not prepare this report.
13. Public access shall be permitted upon any area of the open space Property that is designated for public access.
14. Enrollment in PBRS *does not* exempt the Owner from obtaining any required permit or approval for activity or use on the Property.

TRANSMITTED to the parties listed hereafter:

Office of the King County Hearing Examiner
Craig and Mary Celigoy, applicants
Debra Clark, King County Department of Assessments
Wendy Sammarco, King County Forester

2021 aerial photo

0223059005

0223059079

0223059072

0.80 ac

0.89 acres

0223059071

