# Displacement Risk in King County

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King County DCHS Performance Measurement & Evaluation

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# **Types of Displacement**

# Direct/physical displacement

 Households forced to move for reasons such as eviction, foreclosure

# Indirect/economic displacement

 Households indirectly compelled to move by rising housing costs, loss of cultural/social networks

# Exclusionary neighborhood change

 Households unable to move into neighborhoods due to factors like rising housing costs



# **Measurement of Displacement**

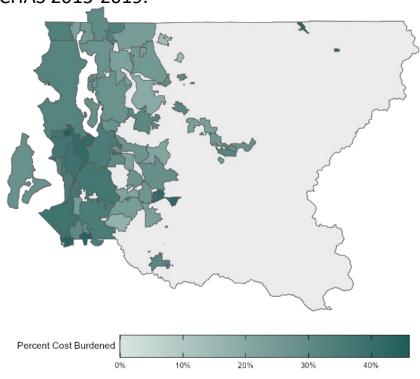
- Displacement is difficult to predict and measure
  - Particularly the case for indirect/economic displacement and exclusionary neighborhood change
  - For these categories, we often instead measure displacement risk using different indicators



#### **Cost Burden**

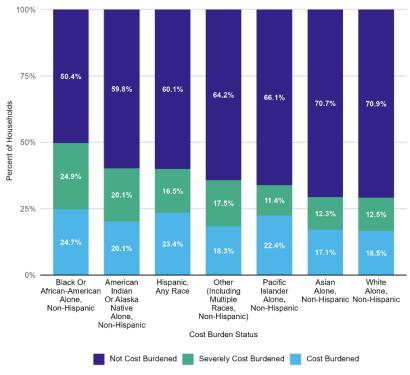
#### Percent Households Cost Burdened, by Jurisdiction

CHAS 2015-2019.



#### Cost Burden, by Race/Ethnicity

CHAS 2015-2019



Note: Households with cost burden not computed not shown here.

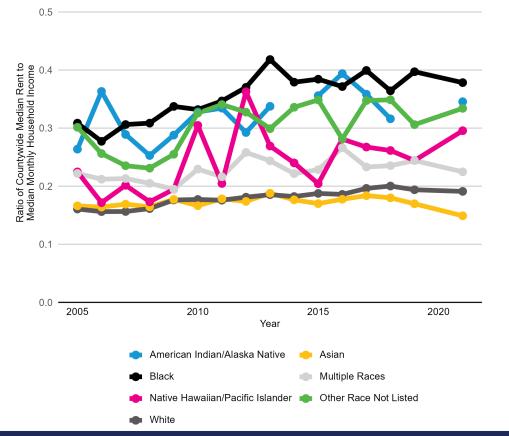




#### Ratio of Rent to Income

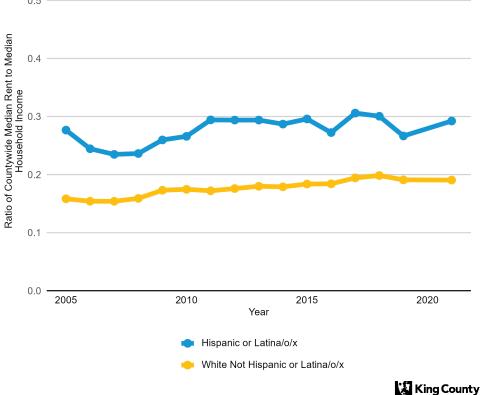
# Ratio of Countywide Median Rent to Median Monthly Household Income, by Race

1-year ACS, 2005 to 2021



# Ratio of Countywide Median Rent to Median Monthly Household Income, by Hispanic or Latina/o/x Ethnicity

1-year ACS, 2005 to 2021

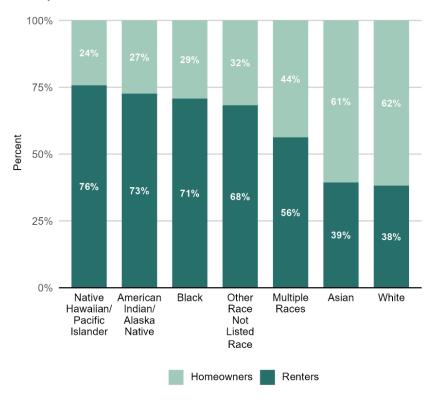




# **Homeownership Rates**

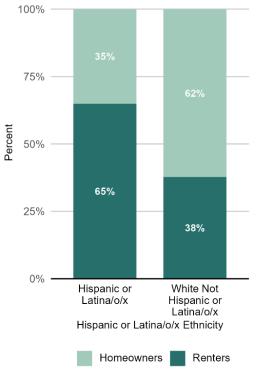
#### Homeownership Rates, by Race

1-year ACS 2021



# Homeownership Rates, by Hispanic or Latina/o/x Ethnicity

1-year ACS 2021





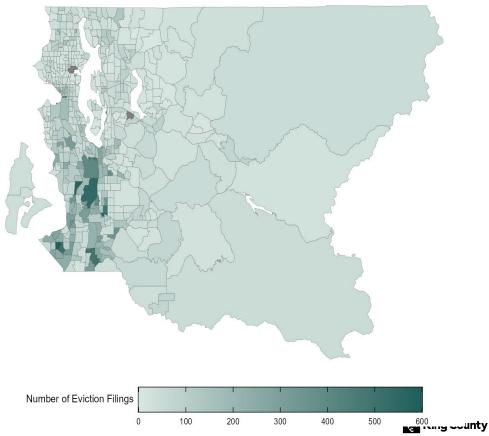


#### **Eviction Rates**

 Top ten jurisdictions in King County with the highest per capita eviction filing rates were all in South King County or rural Southeast King County

## **Eviction Filings from 2015 to 2023, by Census Tract**

King County Evictions Database



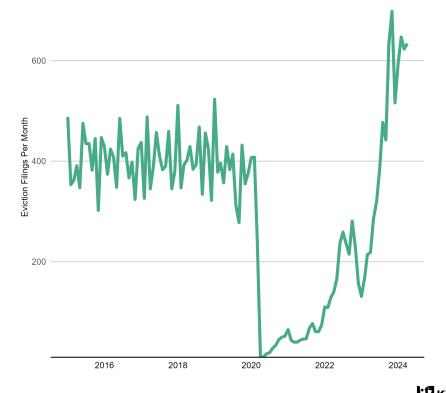


#### **Eviction Rates**

 Evictions have risen sharply in recent months after pandemic era decline

# **Eviction Filings per Month from January 2015 to January 2024**

King County Evictions Database

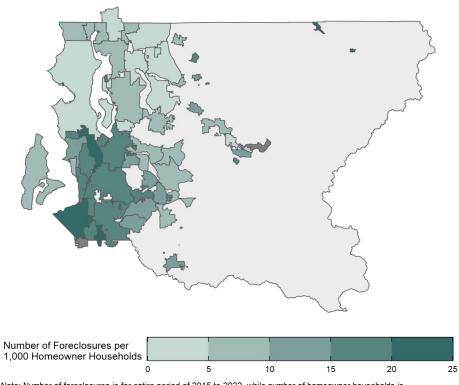




## **Foreclosures**

 Per capita foreclosure rates highest in South King County jurisdictions

#### Foreclosures Per 1,000 Homeowner Households King County Assessor's Office

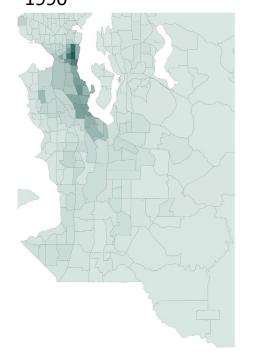


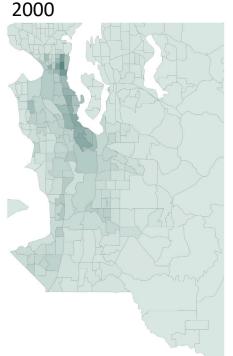
Note: Number of foreclosures is for entire period of 2015 to 2022, while number of homeowner households is taken from 2021 ACS data. The total number of homeowner households in a jurisdiction in this 7 year period was higher than the number of homeowners in 2021, but data on the unique number of homeowner households over the 7 year period is not available. Color scale cuts off at 25, but 4 small jurisdictions have higher values: Skykmoish (95), Algona(48), Pacific(34), and Baring (27).

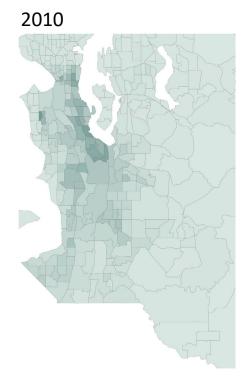


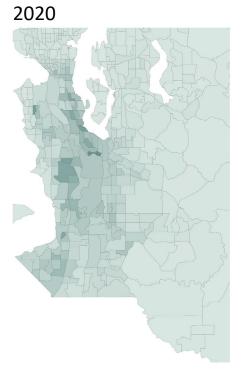
# **Demographic Change**

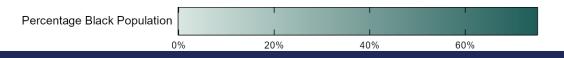
Percentage Black Population by Census Tract, Decennial Census 1990 2000















# **Key Takeaways**

- Displacement risk is highest in areas of South King County and rural Southeast King County
- BIPOC households, particularly Black and American Indian/Alaska Native households, are at much higher risk of displacement than White households
- Recent rises in eviction rates indicate an increase in forced displacement







**Department of Community and Human Services** 



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